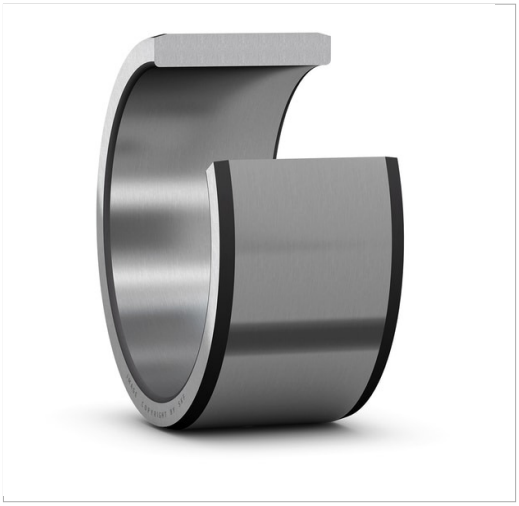


Caracteristici: