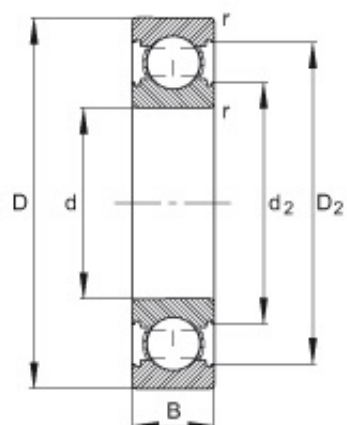




Caracteristici: